


# Senior Design Poster Competition

Congratulations to the winner of the Senior Design Poster Competition, Matan Silver, the President of the Gamma Beta Chapter at Northeastern University. Matan and his team developed a "Wireless Audio Control Interface" as part of their capstone project.

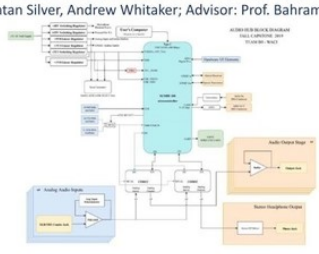
### Hub



- Custom circuit board manages communications between user's computer and wireless modules
- Implements circuitry for 6 input, 8 output audio interface
- Support for 192kHz/24 bit sampling
- Four inputs have microphone preamps; each can provide phantom power
- Preamplifier circuitry introduces minimal noise to incoming signals
- Over 600 electronic components per Hub
- Custom firmware on XMOS microcontroller to implement Audio Class 2, CDC serial port and DFU firmware upgrade services
- Communicates wirelessly with Modules using ESP32 wireless card
- Requires no additional hardware besides a computer and wall plug
- Schematic and layout in Altium Designer

### Wireless Audio Control Interface (WACI)


Jess Bardio, Louisa Beckwith, Joshua Berlin, Philip Del Signore, Matan Silver, Andrew Whitaker; Advisor: Prof. Bahram Shafai



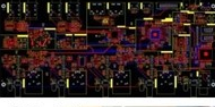
#### System Overview

- Seamless distributed system for small performing ensembles to wirelessly control audio effects and processing for multiple musicians
- Leverages musicians' existing audio processing software for simple learning curve
- The Hub supports class-compliant multichannel audio input/output over USB
- Users can send MIDI commands to any connected device
- Cost and reliability advantages over using smartphones for wireless control


### Module




- Battery powered Modules send encoded MIDI commands to Hub over Wi-Fi
- Fully wireless; can be freely moved around the stage within a 200-foot radius
- Each Module can be outfitted with various UI components (knobs, buttons, foot switches, screens, etc.) to fit musician's needs
- OLED display shows status/configuration information
- Low cost; each musician can use multiple Modules
- Low-power design enables 24 hour battery life
- Battery charging over USB-C
- USB port allows Modules to act as an ad-hoc Hub





- All circuit boards designed, populated, tested, and reworked by hand
- Laser-cut enclosure for the Hub prevents mechanical strain on the circuit board




- Cross-platform desktop application programmed in Electron enables pairing and configuration of Modules to the Hub









Matan Silver




Andrew Whitaker




Jess Bardio



Joshua Berlin



Louisa Beckwith



Philip Del Signore

## ABSTRACT:

Musicians are increasingly utilizing digital effects to create unique sounds during live performances. In a band with many performers, a dedicated technician will typically operate the audio system; a portable, customizable system allowing all musicians to fine-tune their effects in real time does not currently exist on the market. To bridge this gap and introduce a lower-budget solution, the Wireless Audio Control Interface (WACI) system implements a new method for controlling and mixing audio using conventional performance software. The WACI system consists of a central Hub that can connect to many wireless Modules to suit users' needs. The system doubles as a 6-input, 8-output audio interface with MIDI support. In this system, each musician can have a Module to control their own effect models, while the Hub provides a central processing link for all instruments. The Hub is a circuit board developed by this capstone group that contains all electronic subsystems necessary for live audio processing. Four XLR/TRS combo jacks allow instruments or microphones to be plugged directly into the board. The Hub also includes circuitry to power devices such as microphones that require a 48V "phantom power" supply. These analog signals are converted to high-resolution digital representations at up to 194kSPS/24bit and sent to a computer over USB for effects processing. The commands to apply and alter these effects are sent to the Hub, and then to the computer over USB-MIDI, from wireless Modules via an 802.11 WiFi connection. Finally, processed digital audio streams are sent from the computer to the Hub over USB, where the Hub converts them back to analog signals and outputs them to speakers or an amplifier. The USB connection is managed by the main microprocessor, whose firmware implements USB Audio Class 2 over a Type C connector for native operation in Windows 10 or MacOS. The Hub is powered by a standard 12V DC wall adapter. The Modules are wireless control panels resembling guitar pedals or control panels that musicians can use to remotely adjust audio parameters on the computer. Each Module is battery-powered and has re-assignable physical controls. Module hardware configurations include pushbuttons, sliders, knobs, and foot pedals, allowing for various modes of adjustment that feel natural to a musician. Each Module has a display to show status information. The Module circuit boards were developed during the capstone term. Finally, the WACI system is managed by a custom cross-platform desktop application with the ability to connect Modules and manage settings, such as Module names and MIDI commands. The desktop application also displays critical Module status information, including battery charge level and wireless signal strength. Based on configurations made in the desktop application, the Modules can wirelessly update effects running in any audio processing software. 